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**SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR**  
(AUTONOMOUS)**B.Tech I Year I Semester Regular Examinations December 2018****CHEMISTRY**

(Common to CSE, CSIT)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 60

**PART-A**(Answer all the Questions **5 x 2 = 10** Marks)

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|----------|---|----|
| <b>1</b> | <b>a</b> Define effective nuclear charge?                                   | 2M |
|          | <b>b</b> Define cell potential?   | 2M |
|          | <b>c</b> Define brackish water? What type of methods used in purification?  | 2M |
|          | <b>d</b> Why benzene does not undergo electrophilic substitution reactions? | 2M |
|          | <b>e</b> What are the limitations of Beer-Lambert's law?                    | 2M |

**PART-B**(Answer all Five Units **5 x 10 = 50** Marks)**UNIT-I**

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|----------|--|-----|
| <b>2</b> | Explain pi- molecular orbital's of benzene with neat sketch. | 10M |
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**OR**

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| <b>3</b> | <b>a</b> Illustrate the postulates of crystal field theory   | 2M |
|          | <b>b</b> Explain the crystal field splitting of orbital's in octahedral, tetrahedral and square planar fields in complexes | 8M |

**UNIT-II**

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| <b>4</b> | Define Entropy. Entropy changes in reversible and irreversible process. | 10M |
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| <b>5</b> | Define corrosion? Discuss in detail about chemical or dry corrosion. | 10M |
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**UNIT-III**

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| <b>6</b> | Describe the Lime soda process for softening of water? What are the advantages and disadvantages of lime soda process? | 10M |
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**OR**

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| <b>7</b> | <b>a</b> Explain Boiler corrosion.   | 7M |
|          | <b>b</b> How water gets hardness. Distinguish between hard water and soft water? | 3M |

**UNIT-IV**

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|----------|---|----|
| <b>8</b> | <b>a</b> Give the preparation, properties & uses of Teflon, Nylon 6, 6. | 5M |
|          | <b>b</b> Describe a fabrication method used for thermoplastics.         | 5M |

**OR**

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|----------|---|----|
| <b>9</b> | <b>a</b> Define addition and Elimination reactions.                       | 2M |
|          | <b>b</b> Explain different types of substitution reactions with examples. | 8M |

**UNIT-V**

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|-----------|---|-----|
| <b>10</b> | Explain the working principle of atomic absorption spectrometer and How will you determine the nickel using by AAS? | 10M |
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**OR**

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| <b>11</b> | Explain principle, instrumentation and its applications of Fluorescence spectroscopy | 10M |
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\*\*\*END\*\*\*